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Indian Standard

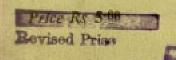
SPECIFICATION FOR PHOSPHORS FOR CATHODE RAY TUBES

UDC 661:14:621:385:832



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INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 1



Indian Standard SPECIFICATION FOR PHOSPHORS FOR CATHODE RAY TUBES

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Indian Standard SPECIFICATION FOR PHOSPHORS FOR CATHODE RAY TUBES

O. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 26 March 1971, after the draft finalized by the Electron Tubes and Valves Sectional Committee had been approved by the Electrotechnical Division Council.
- **0.2** This standard deals with the characteristics of different types of phosphors employed in cathode ray tubes.
- 0.3 Various phosphors proposed in this standard are generally based on internationally accepted commercial phosphors. They conform closely to the characteristics of JEDEC (Joint Electron Device Engineering Council of Electronic Industries Association, USA) Phosphors. The CIE Coordinates as well as SED Curves (Special Energy Distribution) generally conform to the accepted interpretation of Commission Internationale de I'Eclairage (CIE).
- 0.4 At present six types of phosphor are covered in this standard. Further sheets will be added to this standard as amendments covering new types of phosphors, as and when such phosphors are introduced in the country.
- **0.5** This standard is one of a series of Indian Standards on cathode ray tubes. A list of standards so far prepared on electron tubes is given on page 12.
- **0.6** For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS: 2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard covers the characteristics of different types of phosphors used for cathode ray tubes.

2. TERMINOLOGY

2.1 For the purpose of this standard, the terms

and definition covered in IS: 1885 (Part IV/Sec 4)-1970† shall apply.

3. CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHORS

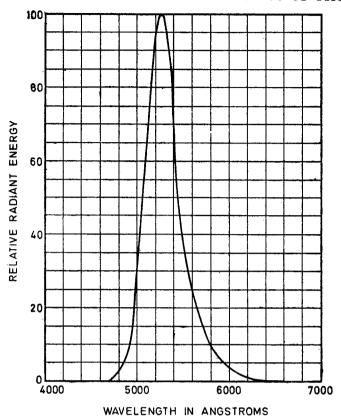
3.1 The characteristics of different types of phosphors are given in Sheets I to VI.

^{*}Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

[†]Electrotechnical vocabulary: Part IV Electron tubes and valves, Section 4 Cathode ray tubes.

SHEET NO. I

CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHOR TYPE PI



Fluorescence Yellowish green

Phosphorescence Yellowish green

CIE Coordinates x = 0.218, y = 0.712

Spectral Energy Distribution (SED) Curve

Fig. 1

Persistence

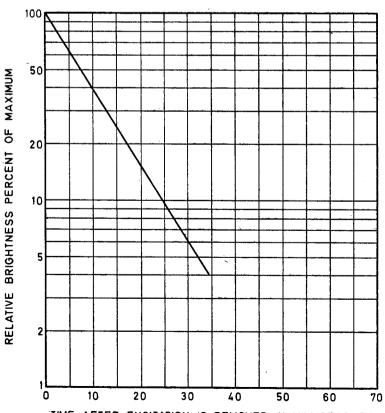
Medium

Fig. 2

Application

Oscilloscope and radar

Fig. 1 Spectral Energy Distribution Characteristic of Phosphor P1



TIME AFTER EXCITATION IS REMOVED IN MILLISECONDS Fig. 2 Persistence Characteristic of Phosphor P1

Note — This characteristic is obtained at anode voltage 3.0 kV and anode current 25 µA.

SHEET NO. II

CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHOR TYPE P4

Fluorescence

White

Phosphorescence

White

CIE Coordinates

Spectral Energy Distribution (SED) Curve

Fig. 1

Persistence Characteristics

Medium, short Fig. 2A and 2B

Application

Direct view television

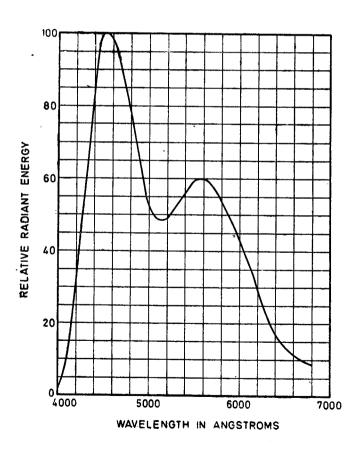
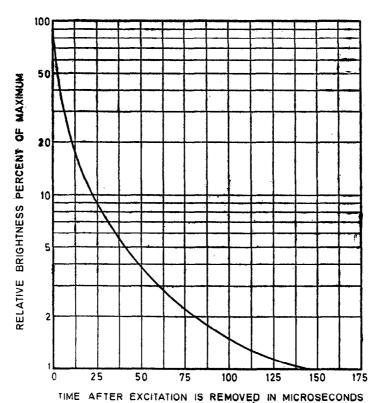
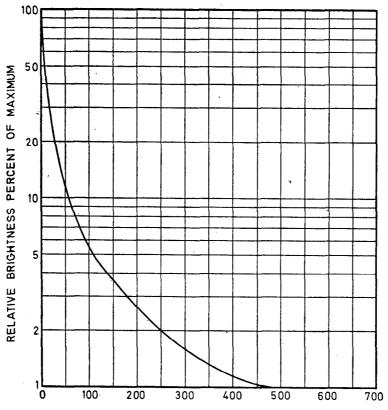


Fig. 1 Spectral Energy Distribution Characteristic of Phosphor P4



Note — This characteristic is obtained at anode voltage 12 kV and anode current 10 μ A.

2A Blue Component



TIME AFTER EXCITATION IS REMOVED IN MILLISECONDS
Note -- This characteristic is obtained at anode voltage 12 kV and anode current 10 μA.

2B Yellow Component

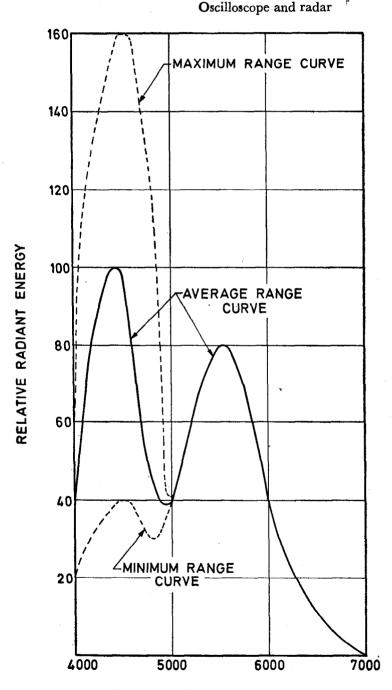
Fig. 2 Persistence Characteristics of Phosphor P4

SHEET NO. III CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHOR TYPE P7*

White

Fluorescence Yellowish green Phosphorescence CIE Coordinates: x = 0.151, y = 0.032 x = 0.357, y = 0.537 x = 0.278, y = 0.310Purplish blue component Yellowish green component Simultaneous excitation of blue phosphor and yellow phosphor produces white (9600°K) having coordinates Spectral Energy Distribution (SED) Curve Fig. 1 Purplish blue Medium, short Persistence component Fig. 2A and 2B Yellowish green Long component

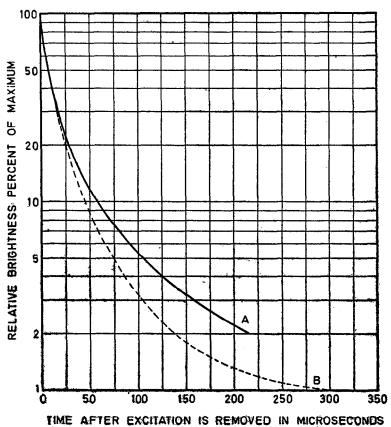
Application



WAVELENGTH IN ANGSTROMS

Fig. 1 Spectral Energy Distribution Characteristic of Phosphor P7

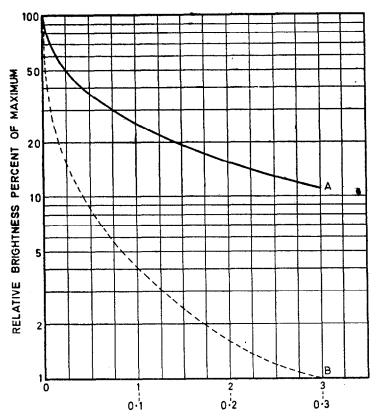
^{*}This is a composite (double layer) phosphor.



2A Blue Components

Note — These characteristics are obtained at anode voltage 3 kV and at the following anode currents:

- a) Anode current 1.7 μA (curve A), and
- b) Anode current 17 μ A (curve B).



anode voltage 3 kV and anode current 1.5 #A.

Note 1 — This characteristic is obtained at

Note 2-A is the curve on the expanded time scale and B is the curve on the normal scale.

TIME IN SECONDS AFTER EXCITATION IS REMOVED 2B Yellow Components

Fig. 2 Persistence Characteristic of Phosphor P7

SHEET NO. IV

CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHOR TYPE P 11

Fluorescence Blue 100 Phosphorescence Blue **CIE Coordinates** x = 0.139y = 0.148Spectral Energy Fig. 1 80 Distribution (SED) Curve Persistence Medium, short RELATIVE RADIANT ENERGY Fig. 2 Application Oscilloscope 60

20

WAVELENGTH IN ANGSTROMS

6000

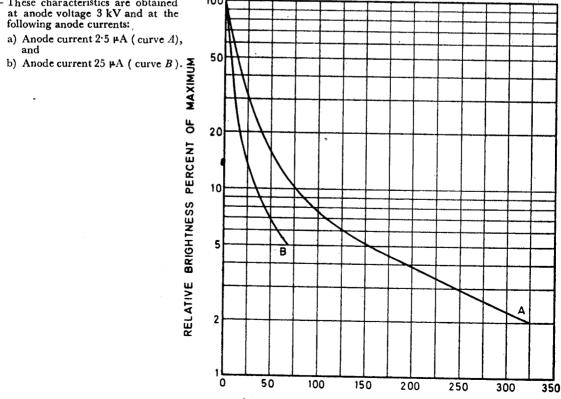
7000

SPECTRAL ENERGY DISTRIBUTION OF PHOSPHOR P11

5000

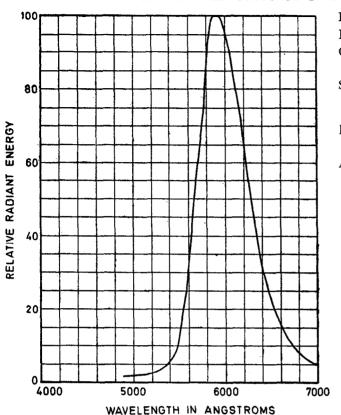
Note — These characteristics are obtained at anode voltage 3 kV and at the following anode currents:

- a) Anode current 2.5 \(\psi A\) (curve A),



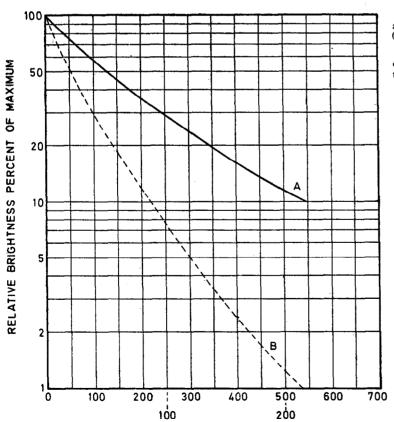
TIME AFTER EXCITATION IS REMOVED IN MICROSECONDS Fig. 2 Persistence Characteristic of Phosphor P11

SHEET NO. V CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHOR TYPE P 19



Orange Fluorescence Phosphorescence Orange CIE Coordinates x = 0.572y = 0.422Fig. 1 Spectral Energy Distribution (SED) Curve Persistence Long Fig. 2 Application Radar

Fig. 1 Spectral Energy Distribution of Phosphor P19



TIME AFTER EXCITATION IS REMOVED IN MILLISECONDS Fig. 2 Persistence Characteristic of Phosphor P19 Note 1 — This characteristic is obtained at anode voltage 6 kV and anode current 0·1 μ A.

Note 2 — Curve A is the curve on the expanded scale and curve B is the curve on the normal scale.

SHEET NO. VI

CHARACTERISTICS OF PHOSPHOR TYPE P31

Fluorescence Green Phosphorescence Green CIE Coordinates: Low brightness x = 0.245, y = 0.523High brightness x = 0.206, y = 0.414Spectral Energy Distribution (SED) Curve Fig. 1 Persistence Medium short Fig. 2 Application Oscilloscope

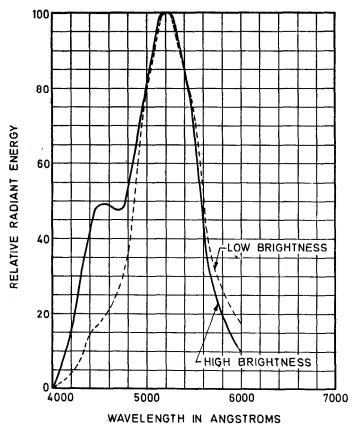
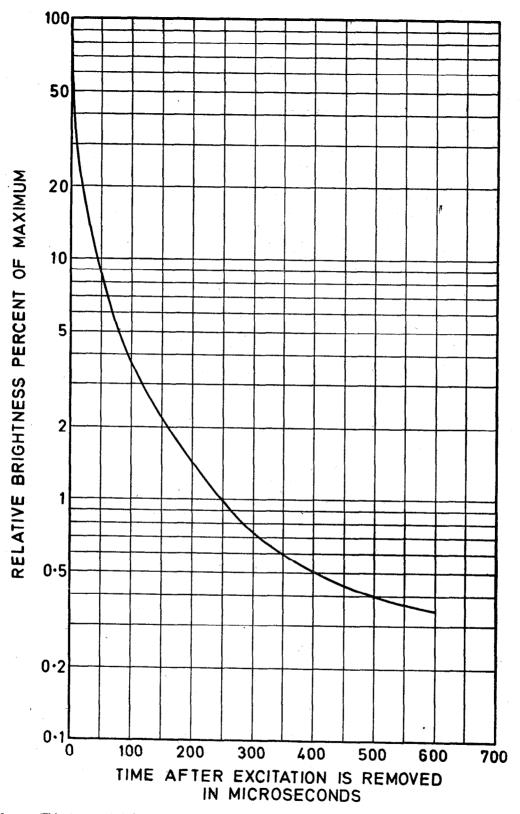


Fig. 1 Spectral Energy Distribution of Phosphor P31



Note — This characteristic is obtained at anode voltage 3 kV and at anode current 15 µA.

Fig. 2 Persistence Characteristic of Phosphor P31

INDIAN STANDARDS

ON

Electron Tubes and Valves

IS:

1885 (Part IV/Sec 1)-1965 Electrotechnical vocabulary: Part IV Electron tubes and valves, Section 1 Receiving valves

1885 (Part IV/Sec 2)-1965 Electrotechnical vocabulary: Part IV Electron tubes and valves, Section 2 X-ray tubes

1885 (Part IV/Sec 3)-1970 Electrotechnical vocabulary: Part IV Electron tubes and valves, Section 3 Microwave tubes

1885 (Part IV /Sec 4)-1970 Electrotechnical vocabulary: Part IV Electron tubes and valves, Section 4 Cathode-ray tubes

2032 (Part IX)-1969 Graphical symbols used in electrotechnology: Part IX Electron tubes and valves (other than microwave tubes and valves)

2032 (Part XIII)-1971 Graphical symbols used in electrotechnology: Part XIII Microwave tubes

2597 (Part I)-1964 Code of practice for the use of electronic valves: Part I Commercial receiving valves

2597 (Part II)-1967 Code of practice for the use of electronic valves: Part II Special quality receiving valves.

2597 (Part III)-1969 Code of practice for the use of electronic valves: Part III Transmitting and industrial valves

2597 (Part IV)-1970 Code of practice for the use of electronic valves: Part IV Cathode-ray tubes

2597 (Part V)-1971 Code of practice for the use of electronic valves: Part V Rectifiers and thyratrons

2612-1965 Recommendation for type approval and sampling procedures for electronic components

2684 (Part I)-1964 Dimensions of electronic valves: Part I Miniature 9-pin noval type

2684 (Part II)-1965 Dimensions of electronic valves: Part II Miniature 7-pin type

2684 (Part III)-1971 Dimensions of electronic valves: Part III Octal base type

2684 (Part IV)-1971 Dimensions of electronic valves: Part IV Magnoval base type

2684 (Part V)-1972 Dimensions of electronic tubes: Part V Loctal base type

3154-1965 X-ray tubes, diagnostic type

4096-1967 Method of measurement of optical focal spot size of X-ray tubes

4147-1967 Method of measurements on conventional receiving electronic valves

4579-1968 Methods of measurements on television picture tubes

4697-1968 Methods of measurements on Geiger-Muller counter tubes

5323-1969 Letter symbols and abbreviations for electron tubes and valves

5627-1970 Methods of measurements on cathode-ray display tubes

5840 (Part I)-1970 Dimensions of cathode-ray tubes: Part I Tube outlines

5840 (Part II)-1970 Dimensions of cathode-ray tubes: Part II Bases

5840 (Part III)-1970 Dimensions of cathode-ray tubes: Part III EHT terminals

6134 (Part I/Sec 1)-1971 Methods of measurement on microwave tubes: Part I General measurements, Section 1 General conditions

6134 (Part I/Sec 2)-1972 Methods of measurements on microwave tubes: Part I General measurements, Section 2 Measurements common to all devices

6136-1971 Basic requirements for cathode-ray tubes

PUBLICATIONS OF INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION

INDIAN STANDARDS

Over 6 500 Indian Standards covering various subjects have been issued so far. Of these, the standards belonging to the Electrotechnical Group fall under the following categories:

Accoustics and accoustical measurement Automobile electrical equipment Batteries Cinematographic equipment Conductors and cables Domestic electrical appliances Electric welding equipment Electrical installations, codes of practice Electrical instruments Electron tubes and valves Electronic components Electronic equipment Environmental testing procedures Flameproof electrical equipment High voltage techniques Illuminating engineering Instrument transformers

Insulating materials Insulators and accessories Integrating meters Lamps and lamp accessories Lifts and escalators Lightning arresters Motors and generators Nomenclature and symbols Power capacitors Power converters Relays Rotating machinery Semiconductor devices Switchgear and controlgear Transformers and reactors Winding wires Wiring accessories Unclassified

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